

MARTINREA INTERNATIONAL INC. INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

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Interim Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

	Note		March 31, 2025	De	ecember 31, 2024
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents		\$	148,548	\$	167,951
Trade and other receivables	2		731,849		613,505
Inventories	3		522,229		508,231
Prepaid expenses and deposits			29,806		33,599
Income taxes recoverable			18,239		12,784
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS			1,450,671		1,336,070
Property, plant and equipment	4		1,919,048		1,949,004
Right-of-use assets	5		215,623		215,802
Deferred tax assets			197,927		199,512
Intangible assets			37,327		37,535
Investments	6		65,471		65,378
Pension assets			18,342		17,493
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS			2,453,738		2,484,724
TOTAL ASSETS		\$	3,904,409	\$	3,820,794
LIABILITIES					
Trade and other payables		\$	1,062,433	\$	1,024,716
Provisions	7		19,104		6,862
Income taxes payable			16,724		25,332
Current portion of long-term debt	8		16,122		10,445
Current portion of lease liabilities	9		55,936		54,235
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES			1,170,319		1,121,590
Long-term debt	8		997,363		970,969
Lease liabilities	9		185,984		189,176
Pension and other post-retirement benefits			40,754		40,384
Deferred tax liabilities			27,987		31,653
TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			1,252,088		1,232,182
TOTAL LIABILITIES			2,422,407		2,353,772
EQUITY	11		004 400		004 400
Capital stock	- 11		601,188		601,188
Contributed surplus			46,229		46,052
Accumulated other comprehensive income			211,168		210,821
Retained earnings			623,417		608,961
TOTAL EQUITY		*	1,482,002	^	1,467,022
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		\$	3,904,409	\$	3,820,794

Contingencies (note 16)

See accompanying notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

On behalf of the Board:

"Robert Wildeboer"	Director
"Terry Lyons"	Director

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts) (unaudited)

	Note	 ee months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024
SALES		\$ 1,168,231	\$ 1,323,913
Cost of sales (excluding depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets)		(943,269)	(1,074,409)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets (production)		(73,363)	(76,967)
Total cost of sales		(1,016,632)	(1,151,376)
GROSS MARGIN		151,599	172,537
Research and development costs		(10,561)	(10,977)
Selling, general and administrative		(75,275)	(78,191)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets (non-production)		(3,772)	(4,070)
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(49)	(112)
Restructuring costs	7	(16,837)	(6,255)
OPERATING INCOME		45,105	72,932
Share of loss of equity investments	6	(797)	(634)
Finance expense	13	(16,688)	(20,173)
Other finance income (expense)	13	(2,231)	5,443
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES		25,389	57,568
Income tax expense	10	(7,915)	(13,918)
NET INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		\$ 17,474	\$ 43,650
Basic earnings per share	12	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.56
Diluted earnings per share	12	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.56

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

(in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

	Three	ee months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024
NET INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	\$	17,474	\$ 43,650
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:			
Items that may be reclassified to net income			
Foreign currency translation differences for foreign operations		495	31,391
Items that will not be reclassified to net income			
Share of other comprehensive loss of equity investments (note 6)		(148)	(12)
Remeasurement of defined benefit plans		621	(1,028)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax		968	30,351
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	\$	18,442	\$ 74,001

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

(in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

			Accumulated other		
	Capital stock	Contributed surplus	comprehensive income	Retained earnings	Total equity
BALANCE AT DECEMBER 31, 2023	\$ 645,256 \$	45,903	\$ 95,753	\$ 678,269 \$	1,465,181
Net income for the period	-	-	-	43,650	43,650
Compensation expense related to stock options	-	42	-	-	42
Dividends (\$0.05 per share)	-	-	-	(3,839)	(3,839)
Repurchase of common shares (note 11)	(11,177)	-	-	(4,733)	(15,910)
Other comprehensive income (loss) net of tax					
Remeasurement of defined benefit plans	-	-	-	(1,028)	(1,028)
Foreign currency translation differences	-	-	31,391	-	31,391
Share of other comprehensive loss of equity investments	-	-	(12)	-	(12)
BALANCE AT MARCH 31, 2024	634,079	45,945	127,132	712,319	1,519,475
Net loss for the period	-	-	-	(78,196)	(78,196)
Compensation expense related to stock options	-	187	-	-	187
Dividends (\$0.15 per share)	-	-	-	(11,082)	(11,082)
Exercise of employee stock options	350	(80)	-	-	270
Repurchase of common shares (note 11)	(33,241)	-	-	(13,346)	(46,587)
Other comprehensive income (loss) net of tax					
Remeasurement of defined benefit plans	-	-	-	(734)	(734)
Foreign currency translation differences	-	-	83,693	-	83,693
Share of other comprehensive loss of equity investments	-	-	(4)	-	(4)
BALANCE AT DECEMBER 31, 2024	601,188	46,052	210,821	608,961	1,467,022
Net income for the period	-	-	-	17,474	17,474
Compensation expense related to stock options	-	177	-	-	177
Dividends (\$0.05 per share)	-	-	-	(3,639)	(3,639)
Other comprehensive income (loss) net of tax					
Remeasurement of defined benefit plans	-	-	-	621	621
Foreign currency translation differences	-	-	495	-	495
Share of other comprehensive loss of equity investments	-	-	(148)	-	(148)
BALANCE AT MARCH 31, 2025	\$ 601,188 \$	46,229	\$ 211,168	\$ 623,417 \$	1,482,002

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

	months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024
CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN):		
OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income for the period	\$ 17,474	\$ 43,650
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets	77,135	81,037
Amortization of development costs	1,795	2,494
Unrealized gain on foreign exchange forward contracts	(452)	(796)
Finance expense	16,688	20,173
Income tax expense	7,915	13,918
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	49	112
Deferred and restricted share units benefit	(3,086)	(184)
Stock options expense	177	42
Share of loss of equity investments	797	634
Pension and other post-retirement benefits expense	603	564
Contributions made to pension and other post-retirement benefits	(589)	(568)
	118,506	161,076
Changes in non-cash working capital items:		
Trade and other receivables	(115,682)	(118,212)
Inventories	(12,090)	18,607
Prepaid expenses and deposits	3,839	1,983
Trade, other payables and provisions	77,833	21,396
	72,406	84,850
Interest paid	(18,117)	(20,678)
Income taxes paid	(25,873)	(25,118)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 28,416	\$ 39,054
FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Increase in long-term debt (net of deferred financing fees)	38,514	49,464
Equipment loan repayments	(3,147)	(2,710)
Principal payments of lease liabilities	(14,099)	(12,324)
Dividends paid	(3,639)	(3,907)
Repurchase of common shares	-	(15,910)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES	\$ 17,629	\$ 14,613
INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment (excluding capitalized interest)*	(62,230)	(58,273)
Capitalized development costs	(1,660)	(1,045)
Increase in investments	(1,059)	(8,130)
Proceeds on disposal of property, plant and equipment	36	978
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	\$ (64,913)	\$ (66,470)
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(535)	(307)
DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(19,403)	(13,110)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD	 167,951	186,804
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD	\$ 148,548	\$ 173,694

*As at March 31, 2025, \$48,503 (December 31, 2024 - \$78,547) of purchases of property, plant and equipment remain unpaid and are recorded in trade and other payables.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)

Martinrea International Inc. ("Martinrea" or the "Company") was formed by the amalgamation under the Ontario Business Corporations Act of several predecessor Corporations by articles of amalgamation dated May 1, 1998. The Company is a diversified and global automotive supplier engaged in the design, development and manufacturing of highly engineered, value-added Lightweight Structures and Propulsion Systems.

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

(a) Statement of compliance

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting' ("IAS" 34) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"), and on a basis consistent with the accounting policies disclosed in the Company's annual audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(b) Basis of presentation

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Martinrea International Inc. and its subsidiaries. The notes presented in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements include in general only significant changes and transactions occurring since the Company's last year end, and are not fully inclusive of all disclosures required by IFRS Accounting Standards for annual financial statements. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual audited consolidated financial statements, including the notes thereto, for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(c) Presentation currency

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the Company's presentation currency. All financial information presented in Canadian dollars has been rounded to the nearest thousand, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated.

(d) Recently issued accounting standards

The IASB issued the following new standards:

IFRS 18, Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements

On April 9, 2024, the IASB issued IFRS 18, Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements (replacement to IAS 1). The new accounting standard introduces three sets of new requirements to improve companies' reporting of financial performance and give investors a better basis for analyzing and comparing companies:

- improved comparability in the statement of profit or loss by introducing three defined categories for income and expenses (operating, investing and financing) and requiring companies to provide new defined subtotals, including operating profit;
- enhanced transparency of management-defined performance measures by requiring companies to disclose explanations of those company-specific measures that are related to the income statement; and
- enhanced guidance on how companies group information in the financial statements, including guidance on whether information is included in the primary financial statements or is further disaggregated in the notes.

The new standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027. The Company is currently assessing the impact of the new standard on the consolidated financial statements.

Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, Classification and Measurements of Financial Instruments

On May 30, 2024, the IASB issued Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments (Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7). The amendments include:

- clarifying the requirements for the timing of recognition and derecognition of some financial assets and liabilities, with a new exception for some financial liabilities settled through an electronic cash transfer system;
- clarifying and adding further guidance for assessing whether a financial asset meets the solely payments of principal and interest criterion;
- adding new disclosures for certain instruments with contractual terms that can change cash flows (such as some instruments with features linked to the achievement of environment, social and governance targets); and
- updating the disclosures for equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income.

The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2026. The adoption of amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 is not expected to have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)

2. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Trade receivables	\$ 686,743	\$ 571,073
Other receivables	44,654	40,146
Foreign exchange forward contracts not accounted for as hedges (note 15(d))	452	2,286
	\$ 731,849	\$ 613,505

The Company's exposures to credit and currency risks, and impairment losses related to trade and other receivables, are disclosed in note 15.

On March 27, 2024, Martinrea entered into an accounts receivable program agreement to sell up to \$100,000 in trade receivables without recourse and on an uncommitted basis, subject to predetermined limits for certain customers. Under the agreement, the receivables are sold on a fully serviced basis, so that the Company continues to administer the collection of such receivables. The Company derecognizes the trade receivables sold under the program when it transfers substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the receivables. As at March 31, 2025, \$55,033 (US \$38,449) (December 31, 2024 - \$32,986 or US \$22,888) of receivables were sold under the program, of which \$15,409 (US \$10,766) (December 31, 2024 -\$9,236 or US \$6,409) was held back from the sale proceeds, to be settled when the funds are received from the customers, in accordance with the provisions of the program, with the net proceeds being used primarily to support the Company's supply base.

3. INVENTORIES

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Raw materials	\$ 267,013	\$ 256,154
Work in progress	72,066	64,982
Finished goods	45,204	51,128
Tooling work in progress and other inventory	137,946	135,967
	\$ 522,229	\$ 508,231

4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	м	March 31, 2025 December 31, 2024						
	 Cost	Accumulated amortization and impairment losses	Net book value		Cost	Accumulated amortization and impairment losses	Net book value	
Land and buildings	\$ 265,016 \$	(63,742) \$	201,274	\$	261,870 \$	(61,976) \$	199,894	
Leasehold improvements	97,917	(70,633)	27,284		94,528	(67,164)	27,364	
Manufacturing equipment	3,625,848	(2,197,099)	1,428,749		3,592,179	(2,139,284)	1,452,895	
Tooling and fixtures	41,606	(34,630)	6,976		40,572	(34,197)	6,375	
Other assets	104,828	(74,914)	29,914		102,361	(72,663)	29,698	
Construction in progress	224,851	-	224,851		232,778	-	232,778	
	\$ 4,360,066 \$	(2,441,018) \$	1,919,048	\$	4,324,288 \$	(2,375,284) \$	1,949,004	

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)

Movement in property, plant and equipment is summarized as follows:

							Construction	
	Land and buildings	Leasehold improvements	м	anufacturing equipment	Tooling and fixtures	Other assets	in progress	Total
Net as of December 31, 2023	\$ 193,125	\$ 27,157	\$	1,379,979	\$ 4,325	\$ 28,756	\$ 310,429 \$	1,943,771
Additions	84	-		4,729	-	1,403	285,343	291,559
Disposals	(1,198)	-		(4,973)	(5)	(155)	(563)	(6,894)
Depreciation	(7,485)	(4,546)		(262,220)	(1,434)	(8,390)	-	(284,075)
Impairment	(5,476)	(647)		(88,101)	(2,507)	(5,705)	(14,581)	(117,017)
Transfers from construction in progress	5,166	4,091		331,138	5,541	12,203	(358,139)	-
Foreign currency translation adjustment	15,678	1,309		92,343	455	1,586	10,289	121,660
Net as of December 31, 2024	\$ 199,894	\$ 27,364	\$	1,452,895	\$ 6,375	\$ 29,698	\$ 232,778 \$	1,949,004
Additions	79	-		202	295	309	33,362	34,247
Disposals	-	-		(51)	-	(34)	-	(85)
Depreciation	(1,838)	(1,216)		(59,140)	(450)	(1,719)	-	(64,363)
Transfers from construction in progress	3,756	1,031		33,826	747	1,506	(40,866)	-
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(617)	105		1,017	9	154	(423)	245
Net as of March 31, 2025	\$ 201,274	\$ 27,284	\$	1,428,749	\$ 6,976	\$ 29,914	\$ 224,851 \$	1,919,048

5. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

	I	March 31, 2025			December 31, 2024					
	Cost	Accumulated amortization and impairment losses	Net book value			Accumulated amortization and impairment losses	Net book value			
Leased buildings	\$ 354,651	6 (200,659) \$	153,992	\$	344,345 \$	(192,304) \$	152,041			
Leased manufacturing equipment	129,218	(68,782)	60,436		126,163	(63,660)	62,503			
Leased other assets	5,887	(4,692)	1,195		5,767	(4,509)	1,258			
	\$ 489,756	6 (274,133) \$	215,623	\$	476,275 \$	(260,473) \$	215,802			

Movement in right-of-use assets is summarized as follows:

	Leased buildings	Leased manufacturing equipment	Leased other assets	Total
Net as of December 31, 2023	\$ 174,831	\$ 62,177	\$ 1,544 \$	\$ 238,552
Additions	2,804	12,457	744	16,005
Lease modifications	5,808	-	-	5,808
Depreciation	(34,806)	(15,713)	(885)	(51,404)
Impairment	(6,346)	(28)	(218)	(6,592)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	9,750	3,610	73	13,433
Net as of December 31, 2024	\$ 152,041	\$ 62,503	\$ 1,258 \$	\$ 215,802
Additions	-	1,482	29	1,511
Lease modifications	10,188	69	19	10,276
Depreciation	(8,300)	(4,332)	(140)	(12,772)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	63	714	29	806
Net as of March 31, 2025	\$ 153,992	\$ 60,436	\$ 1,195 \$	\$ 215,623

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)

6. INVESTMENTS

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Investment in common shares of NanoXplore Inc.	\$ 50,496	\$ 51,462
Investment in shares of AlumaPower Corporation.	4,036	4,036
Investment in shares of Equispheres Inc.	9,030	9,030
Other	1,909	850
	\$ 65,471	\$ 65,378

As at March 31, 2025, the Company held a 22.5%, 13.0%, and 6.8% equity interest (on a non-diluted basis) in NanoXplore Inc. ("NanoXplore"), AlumaPower Corporation ("AlumaPower"), and Equispheres Inc. ("Equispheres"), respectively. NanoXplore is a publicly listed company on the Toronto Stock Exchange trading under the ticker symbol GRA. It is a manufacturer and supplier of high-volume graphene powder for use in transportation and industrial markets providing customers with standard and custom graphene-enhanced plastic and composite products. NanoXplore is also a silicongraphene-enhanced Li-ion battery manufacturer for the Electric Vehicle and grid storage markets. AlumaPower is a private company developing aluminum air battery technology for a variety of end markets, including automotive. Equispheres is a private company developing technologies for the production and use of advanced materials in additive manufacturing.

The Company applies equity accounting to its equity investment in NanoXplore based on its most recently available financial statements, adjusted for any significant transactions that occur thereafter and up to the Company's reporting date, which represents a reasonable estimate of the change in the Company's interest. The shares in AlumaPower and Equispheres are classified as fair value through other comprehensive income. Accordingly, the shares are recorded at their fair value at the end of each reporting period, with the change in fair value recorded in other comprehensive income (loss).

Movement in equity-accounted investments is summarized as follows:

	Investment in common shares of NanoXplore
Net as of December 31, 2023	\$ 54,384
Share of loss for the period	(2,904)
Share of other comprehensive loss for the period	(18)
Net as of December 31, 2024	\$ 51,462
Share of loss for the period	(797)
Share of other comprehensive loss for the period	(169)
Net as of March 31, 2025	\$ 50,496

As at March 31, 2025, the stock market value of the shares held in NanoXplore by the Company was \$91,935.

7. PROVISIONS

	F	Restructuring	Claims and Litigation	Total
Net as of December 31, 2023	\$	27,777 \$	2,115 \$	29,892
Net additions		12,644	2,097	14,741
Amounts used during the period		(35,505)	(2,200)	(37,705)
Foreign currency translation adjustment		232	(298)	(66)
Net as of December 31, 2024	\$	5,148 \$	1,714 \$	6,862
Net additions		16,837	277	17,114
Amounts used during the period		(4,985)	(537)	(5,522)
Foreign currency translation adjustment		556	94	650
Net as of March 31, 2025	\$	17,556 \$	1,548 \$	19,104

Additions to the restructuring provision during the first quarter of 2025 totalled \$16,837 and represent employee-related severance resulting from the rightsizing of certain operations in Germany (\$12,836), Mexico (\$1,866), Canada (\$1,335), and the United States (\$800).

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)

8. LONG-TERM DEBT

The Company's interest-bearing loans and borrowings are measured at amortized cost. For more information about the Company's exposure to interest rate, foreign currency and liquidity risk, see note 15.

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Banking facility	\$ 963,598	\$ 963,556
Equipment loans	49,887	17,858
	1,013,485	981,414
Current portion	(16,122)	(10,445)
	\$ 997,363	\$ 970,969

Terms and conditions of outstanding loans, in Canadian dollar equivalents, are as follows:

	Currency	Nominal interest rate	Year of maturity	March 31, 2025 Carrying amount	cember 31, 2024 Carrying amount
Banking facility	USD	SOFR + 1.70%	2027	\$ 531,023	\$ 556,297
	CAD	CORRA + 1.70%	2027	182,575	157,259
	CAD	CORRA + 1.95%	2027	250,000	250,000
Equipment loans	CAD	4.79%	2030	35,000	-
	CAD	2.54%	2026	7,836	9,113
	EUR	2.46%	2026	2,964	3,526
	EUR	1.40%	2026	2,432	3,059
	EUR	0.00%	2028	719	796
	EUR	3.72%	2035	463	451
	CAD	5.22%	2025	447	889
	EUR	0.26%	2025	26	24
				\$ 1,013,485	\$ 981,414

On February 23, 2024, the Company's banking facility was amended to extend its maturity and enhance certain provisions of the facility. The primary terms of the amended banking facility, with now a syndicate of ten banks (down from eleven), include the following:

- an unaltered unsecured credit structure, with a \$100 million increase in total borrowing capacity;
- unchanged financial covenants, including a maximum net debt to trailing twelve months EBITDA ratio of 3.0x (excluding the impact of IFRS 16, Leases);
- a new non-amortizing term loan of \$250 million at variable interest rates;
- available revolving credit lines of \$350 million (down from \$500 million) and US \$520 million (similar to the previous facility);
- available asset based financing capacity of \$300 million, similar to the previous facility;
- accordion feature which provides the Company with the ability to increase the revolving credit facility by up to US \$300 million, similar to the previous facility;
- pricing terms at market rates including transitioning the interest rate benchmark of the Canadian revolving credit line from Bankers' Acceptance ("BA") to the Canadian Overnight Repo Rate Average ("CORRA");
- a maturity date extended to February 2027 (from April 2025); and
- no mandatory principal repayment provisions for the revolving credit lines, including the new non-amortizing term loan, similar to the previous facility.

As at March 31, 2025, the Company had drawn US \$371,000 (December 31, 2024 - US \$386,000) on the U.S. revolving credit line, \$185,000 (December 31, 2024 - \$160,000) on the Canadian non-amortizing term loan. At March 31, 2025, the weighted average effective interest rate of the banking facility was 5.6% (December 31, 2024 - 5.9%). The facility requires the maintenance of certain financial ratios with which the Company was in compliance as at March 31, 2025.

Deferred financing fees of \$2,425 (December 31, 2024 - \$2,741) have been netted against the carrying amount of the long-term debt.

On March 4, 2025, the Company finalized a five-year equipment loan in the amount of \$35,000, repayable in monthly installments commencing in 2025 at a fixed annual interest rate of 4.79%.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)

Future annual minimum principal repayments as at March 31, 2025 are as follows:

	Scheduled principal repayments	Scheduled amortization of deferred financing fees	Carrying amount of outstanding loans
Within one year	\$ 17,387	\$ (1,265) \$	16,122
One to two years	9,732	(1,160)	8,572
Two to three years	973,212	-	973,212
Three to four years	7,531	-	7,531
Thereafter	8,048	-	8,048
	\$ 1,015,910	\$ (2,425) \$	1,013,485

Movement in long-term debt is summarized as follows:

	Total
Net as of December 31, 2023	\$ 969,236
Net repayments	(22,759)
Equipment loan proceeds	442
Equipment loan repayments	(13,990)
Deferred financing fee additions	(2,600)
Amortization of deferred financing fees	1,226
Foreign currency translation adjustment	49,859
Net as of December 31, 2024	\$ 981,414
Net drawdowns	3,514
Equipment loan proceeds	35,000
Equipment loan repayments	(3,147)
Amortization of deferred financing fees	316
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(3,612)
Net as of March 31, 2025	\$ 1,013,485

9. LEASE LIABILITIES

The Company enters into lease agreements for land and buildings, manufacturing equipment and other assets as a part of regular operations as a means of efficiently utilizing capital and managing the Company's cash flows.

Movement in lease liabilities is summarized as follows:

	Total
Net as of December 31, 2023	\$ 258,976
Net additions	16,005
Lease modifications	5,808
Principal payments of lease liabilities	(52,330)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	14,952
Net as of December 31, 2024	\$ 243,411
Net additions	1,511
Lease modifications	10,276
Principal payments of lease liabilities	(14,099)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	821
Net as of March 31, 2025	\$ 241,920

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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The maturity of contractual undiscounted lease liabilities as at March 31, 2025 is as follows:

	Total
Within one year	\$ 66,199
One to two years	60,913
Two to three years	50,466
Three to four years	30,576
Thereafter	67,575
Total undiscounted lease liabilities at March 31, 2025	\$ 275,729
Interest on lease liabilities	(33,809)
Total present value of minimum lease payments	\$ 241,920
Current portion	(55,936)
	\$ 185,984

10. INCOME TAXES

The components of income tax expense are as follows:

	nonths ended Th Iarch 31, 2025	ree months ended March 31, 2024
Current income tax expense	\$ (12,666) \$	(16,384)
Deferred income tax recovery	4,751	2,466
Total income tax expense	\$ (7,915) \$	(13,918)

11. CAPITAL STOCK

Common shares outstanding:	Number	Amount
Balance as of December 31, 2023	78,141,440 \$	645,256
Repurchase of common shares under normal course issuer bid	(1,353,500)	(11,177)
Balance as of March 31, 2024	76,787,940	634,079
Exercise of stock options	25,000	350
Repurchase of common shares under normal course issuer bid	(4,025,092)	(33,241)
Balance as of December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2025	72,787,848 \$	601,188

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of common shares. The Company's shares have no par value.

Repurchase of capital stock:

On April 29, 2024, the Company renewed the NCIB receiving approval from the TSX to acquire for cancellation up to an additional 6,435,000 common shares of the Company. The renewed bid commenced on May 2, 2024 and spans a 12-month period.

During 2024, the Company purchased for cancellation an aggregate of 5,378,592 common shares for an aggregate purchase price of \$62,497 resulting in a reduction to capital stock of \$44,418 and a decrease to retained earnings of \$18,079. The shares were purchased and cancelled directly under the NCIB.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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Stock options

The following is a summary of the activity of the outstanding share purchase options:

	Three months ended March 31, 2025		Three months ende March 31, 202	
	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price
Balance, beginning of period	2,245,000	\$ 13.22	2,328,500	\$ 13.56
Cancelled during the period	(175,000)	15.24	-	-
Balance, end of period	2,070,000	\$ 13.05	2,328,500	\$ 13.56
Options exercisable, end of period	1,555,000	\$ 14.00	2,123,500	\$ 13.50

The following is a summary of the issued and outstanding common share purchase options as at March 31, 2025:

	Number		
Range of exercise price per share	outstanding	Date of grant	Expiry
\$10.00 - 12.99	525,000	2022 - 2024	2032 - 2034
\$13.00 - 16.99	1,545,000	2015 - 2020	2025 - 2030
Total share purchase options	2,070,000		

For the three months ended March 31, 2025, the Company expensed \$177 (2024 - \$42), to reflect stock-based compensation expense, as derived using the Black-Scholes-Merton option valuation model.

Deferred Share Unit ("DSU") Plan

The following is a summary of the issued and outstanding DSUs as at March 31, 2025 and 2024:

	Three months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024
Outstanding, beginning of period	1,056,743	836,505
Granted and reinvested dividends	22,324	23,850
Redeemed	-	-
Outstanding, end of period	1,079,067	860,355

The DSUs granted during the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 had a weighted average fair value per unit of \$8.33 and \$14.09, respectively, on the date of grant. For the three months ended March 31, 2025, DSU compensation benefit reflected in the interim condensed consolidated statement of operations, including changes in fair value during the period, amounted to \$1,658 (2024 - \$592), recorded in selling, general and administrative expense.

Unrecognized DSU compensation expense as at March 31, 2025 was \$829 (March 31, 2024 - \$1,510 and December 31, 2024 - \$1,118) and will be recognized in profit or loss over the remaining vesting period.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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Performance Restricted Share Unit ("PSU" and "RSU") Plan

The following is a summary of the issued and outstanding RSUs and PSUs for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024:

	RSUs	PSUs	Total
Outstanding, December 31, 2023	809,190	644,195	1,453,385
Granted and reinvested dividends	49,975	30,898	80,873
Redeemed	-	-	-
Cancelled	(1,338)	(1,195)	(2,533)
Outstanding, March 31, 2024	857,827	673,898	1,531,725
Granted and reinvested dividends	454,347	383,116	837,463
Redeemed	(368,170)	(287,815)	(655,985)
Cancelled	(13,228)	(13,005)	(26,233)
Outstanding, December 31, 2024	930,776	756,194	1,686,970
Granted and reinvested dividends	51,607	34,117	85,724
Redeemed	-	-	-
Cancelled	(8,394)	(21,821)	(30,215)
Outstanding, March 31, 2025	973,989	768,490	1,742,479

The RSUs and PSUs granted during the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 had a weighted average fair value per unit of \$8.39 and \$15.11, respectively, on the date of grant. For the three months ended March 31, 2025, RSU and PSU compensation expense/benefit reflected in the interim condensed consolidated statement of operations, including changes in fair value during the period, amounted to a benefit of \$1,428 (2024 - an expense of \$408), recorded in selling, general and administrative expense.

Unrecognized RSU and PSU compensation expense as at March 31, 2025 was \$3,210 (March 31, 2024 - \$6,639 and December 31, 2024 - \$5,801) and will be recognized in profit or loss over the remaining vesting period.

The key assumptions, on a weighted average basis, used in the valuation of PSUs granted during the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 are shown in the table below:

	Three months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024
Expected life (years)	2.74	2.76
Risk free interest rate	2.55%	4.30%

12. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Details of the calculations of earnings per share are set out below:

	Three	Three months er March 31, 3		
	Weighted average number of shares	Per common share amount	Weighted average number of shares	Per common share amount
Basic	72,787,848	\$ 0.24	77,899,614	\$ 0.56
Effect of dilutive securities:				
Stock options	-	-	60,175	-
Diluted	72,787,848	\$ 0.24	77,959,789	\$ 0.56

The average market value of the Company's shares for purposes of calculating the dilutive effect of share options was based on quoted market prices for the period during which the options were outstanding.

For the three months ended March 31, 2025, 2,070,000 (2024 - 1,100,000) options were excluded from the diluted weighted average per share calculation as they were anti-dilutive.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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13. FINANCE EXPENSE AND OTHER FINANCE INCOME (EXPENSE)

	Thr	ee months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024
Debt interest, gross	\$	(16,144)	\$ (21,052)
Interest on lease liabilities		(2,605)	(2,757)
Capitalized interest - at an average rate of 5.7% (2024 - 7.6%)		2,061	3,636
Finance expense	\$	(16,688)	\$ (20,173)

	Thre	e months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024
Net foreign exchange gain (loss)	\$	(2,117)	\$ 4,930
Other income (expense), net		(114)	513
Other finance income (expense)	\$	(2,231)	\$ 5,443

14. OPERATING SEGMENTS

The Company is a diversified and global automotive supplier engaged in the design, development and manufacturing of highly engineered, value-added Lightweight Structures and Propulsion Systems. It conducts its operations through divisions, which function as autonomous business units, following a corporate policy of functional and operational decentralization. The Company's offerings include a wide array of products, assemblies and systems for small and large cars, crossovers, pickups and sport utility vehicles.

The Company defines its operating segments as components of its business where separate financial information is available and routinely evaluated by management. The Company's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") is the Chief Executive Officer. Given the differences among the regions in which the Company operates, Martinrea's operations are segmented on a geographic basis between North America, Europe and Rest of the World.

The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those described in the Company's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. The Company uses operating income as the basis for the CODM to evaluate the performance of each of the Company's reportable segments.

The following is a summary of selected data for each of the Company's operating segments:

	Three months ended March 31, 2025					
	Pro	oduction Sales	Tooling Sales	Total Sales	Operating Income (Loss)	
North America						
Canada	\$	121,562 \$	9,848 \$	131,410		
USA		324,276	3,007	327,283		
Mexico		452,207	24,687	476,894		
Eliminations		(41,780)	(8,747)	(50,527)		
	\$	856,265 \$	28,795 \$	885,060 \$	57,663	
Europe						
Germany		182,379	5,631	188,010		
Spain		49,330	3,403	52,733		
Slovakia		14,324	271	14,595		
	\$	246,033 \$	9,305 \$	255,338 \$	(14,573)	
Rest of the World		28,360	5,389	33,749	2,015	
Eliminations		(4,997)	(919)	(5,916)	-	
	\$	1,125,661 \$	42,570 \$	1,168,231 \$	45,105	

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)

	Three months ended March 31, 2024						
	Pro	oduction Sales	Tooling Sales	Total Sales	Operating Income (Loss)		
North America							
Canada	\$	145,792 \$	10,017 \$	155,809			
USA		399,889	2,894	402,783			
Mexico		454,680	15,204	469,884			
Eliminations		(55,183)	(9,350)	(64,533)			
	\$	945,178 \$	18,765 \$	963,943 \$	62,579		
Europe							
Germany		216,408	40,667	257,075			
Spain		62,925	2	62,927			
Slovakia		13,328	834	14,162			
Eliminations		(154)	-	(154)			
	\$	292,507 \$	41,503 \$	334,010 \$	5 12,995		
Rest of the World		25,289	6,473	31,762	(2,642)		
Eliminations		(5,471)	(331)	(5,802)	-		
	\$	1,257,503 \$	66,410 \$	1,323,913 \$	5 72,932		

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables, investments, trade and other payables, long-term debt, and foreign exchange forward contracts.

Fair Value

IFRS 13, Fair Value Measurement, defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Valuation techniques used to measure fair value are required to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The fair value hierarchy is based on three levels of inputs. The first two levels are considered observable and the last unobservable. These levels are used to measure fair values as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 2 Inputs, other than Level 1 inputs that are observable for assets and liabilities, either directly or indirectly. Level 2 inputs include quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The following table summarizes the fair value hierarchy under which the Company's applicable financial instruments are valued:

	March 31, 2025				
		Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	148,548 \$	148,548 \$	- \$	-
Investment in shares of AlumaPower (note 6)		4,036	-	-	4,036
Investment in shares of Equispheres (note 6)		9,030	-	-	9,030
Foreign exchange forward contracts not accounted for as hedges (note 2)		452	-	452	-

	December 31, 2024				
		Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	167,951 \$	167,951 \$	- \$	-
Investment in shares of AlumaPower (note 6)		4,036	-	-	4,036
Investment in shares of Equispheres (note 6)		9,030	-	-	9,030
Foreign exchange forward contracts not accounted for as hedges (note 2)		2,286	-	2,286	-

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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Fair values versus carrying amounts

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities, together with the carrying amounts shown in the interim condensed consolidated balance sheets, are as follows:

March 31, 2025	tŀ	Fair value rough profit or loss	Fair value through other omprehensive income	Financ assets amortiz co	at ed	Amortized cost	Carrying amount	Fair value
FINANCIAL ASSETS:								
Trade and other receivables	\$	-	\$ - \$	731,3	97	\$ - \$	731,397 \$	731,397
Investment in shares of AlumaPower		-	4,036		-	-	4,036	4,036
Investment in shares of Equispheres		-	9,030		-	-	9,030	9,030
Foreign exchange forward contracts not accounted for as hedges		452	-		-	-	452	452
	\$	452	\$ 13,066 \$	731,3	97	\$ - \$	744,915 \$	744,915
FINANCIAL LIABILITIES:								
Trade and other payables		-	-		-	(1,062,433)	(1,062,433)	(1,062,433)
Long-term debt		-	-		-	(1,013,485)	(1,013,485)	(1,013,485)
	\$	-	\$ - \$		-	\$ (2,075,918) \$	(2,075,918) \$	(2,075,918)
Net financial assets (liabilities)	\$	452	\$ 13,066 \$	731,3	97	\$ (2,075,918) \$	(1,331,003) \$	(1,331,003)

December 31, 2024	thr	Fair value ough profit or loss	Fair value hrough other mprehensive income	Financial assets at amortized cost	Amortized cost	Carrying amount	Fair value
FINANCIAL ASSETS:							
Trade and other receivables	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 611,219	\$ - \$	611,219 \$	611,219
Investment in shares of AlumaPower		-	4,036	-	-	4,036	4,036
Investment in shares of Equispheres		-	9,030	-		9,030	9,030
Foreign exchange forward contracts not accounted for as hedges		2,286	-	-	-	2,286	2,286
	\$	2,286	\$ 13,066	\$ 611,219	\$ - \$	626,571 \$	626,571
FINANCIAL LIABILITIES:							
Trade and other payables		-	-	-	(1,024,716)	(1,024,716)	(1,024,716)
Long-term debt		-	-	-	(981,414)	(981,414)	(981,414)
	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (2,006,130) \$	(2,006,130) \$	(2,006,130)
Net financial assets (liabilities)	\$	2,286	\$ 13,066	\$ 611,219	\$ (2,006,130) \$	(1,379,559) \$	(1,379,559)

The fair values of trade and other receivables and trade and other payables approximate their carrying amounts due to the short-term maturities of these instruments. The estimated fair value of long-term debt approximates its carrying amount since it is subject to terms and conditions similar to those available to the Company for instruments with comparable terms, and the interest rates are market-based.

Risk Management

The main risks arising from the Company's financial instruments are credit risk, liquidity risk, interest rate risk, and currency risk. These risks arise from exposures that occur in the normal course of business and are managed on a consolidated basis.

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk of losses due to failure of the Company's customers or other counterparties to meet their payment obligations. Financial instruments that subject the Company to credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables, and foreign exchange forward contracts.

Credit risk associated with cash and cash equivalents is minimized by ensuring these financial assets are placed with financial institutions with high credit ratings.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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The credit risk associated with foreign exchange forward contracts arises from the possibility that the counterparty to one of these contracts fails to perform according to the terms of the contract. Credit risk associated with foreign exchange forward contracts is minimized by entering into such transactions with major Canadian and U.S. financial institutions.

In the normal course of business, the Company is exposed to credit risk from its customers. The Company has three customers whose sales were 29.4%, 20.3%, and 8.8% of its production sales for the three months ended March 31, 2025 (2024 - 27.0%, 22.5%, and 12.0%). A substantial portion of the Company's trade receivables are with large customers in the automotive, truck and industrial sectors and are subject to normal industry credit risks. The level of trade receivables that were past due as at March 31, 2025 is within the normal payment pattern of the industry. The allowance for doubtful accounts is less than 1.0% of total trade receivables for all periods and movements in the period were minimal.

The aging of trade receivables at the reporting date was as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
0-60 days	\$ 683,120	\$ 565,970
61-90 days	1,686	852
Greater than 90 days	1,937	4,251
	\$ 686,743	\$ 571,073

(b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations when they become due. The Company manages liquidity risk by monitoring sales volumes and collection efforts to ensure sufficient cash flows are generated from operations to meet its liabilities when they become due. Management monitors consolidated cash flows on a weekly basis covering a rolling 12-week period, quarterly through forecasting and annually through the Company's budget process. At March 31, 2025, the Company had cash of \$148,548 (December 31, 2024 - \$167,951) and banking facilities available as discussed in note 8. All of the Company's financial liabilities other than long-term debt have maturities of approximately 60 days.

A summary of contractual maturities of long-term debt is provided in note 8.

(c) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk refers to the risk that the value of a financial instrument or cash flows associated with the instrument will fluctuate due to changes in the market interest rates. The Company is exposed to interest rate risk as a significant portion of the Company's long-term debt bears interest at rates linked to the US prime, Canadian prime, SOFR or the CORRA rates. The interest on the bank facility fluctuates depending on the achievement of certain financial debt ratios.

The interest rate profile of the Company's long-term debt was as follows:

	Carrying amount			
	 March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024		
Variable rate instruments	\$ 963,598	\$ 963,556		
Fixed rate instruments	49,887	17,858		
	\$ 1,013,485	\$ 981,414		

Sensitivity analysis

An increase of 1.0% in all variable interest rate debt would, all else being equal, have an effect of \$2,449 (2024 - \$2,486) on the Company's interim condensed consolidated financial results for the three months ended March 31, 2025.

(d) Currency risk

Currency risk refers to the risk that the value of the financial instruments or cash flows associated with the instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company undertakes revenue and purchase transactions in foreign currencies, and therefore is subject to gains and losses due to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates. The Company's foreign exchange risk management includes the use of foreign currency forward contracts to fix the exchange rates on certain foreign currency exposures.

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At March 31, 2025, the Company had committed to the following foreign exchange contracts:

Foreign exchange forward contracts not accounted for as hedges and fair valued through profit or loss

Currency	Amount of U.S. dollars	Weighted average exchange rate of U.S. dollars	Maximum period in months
Buy Mexican Peso	\$ 38,793 \$	20.6223	1

The aggregate value of these forward contracts as at March 31, 2025 was a pre-tax gain of \$452 and was recorded in trade and other receivables (December 31, 2024 - pre-tax gain of \$2,286 recorded in trade and other receivables).

The Company's exposure to foreign currency risk reported in the foreign currency was as follows:

March 31, 2025	USD	EURO	PESO	BRL	CNY
Trade and other receivables	\$ 353,801 €	104,635 \$	37,730 R\$	24,311 ¥	74,033
Trade and other payables	(421,179)	(173,073)	(763,793)	(62,449)	(78,063)
Long-term debt	(371,000)	(4,262)	-	-	-
	\$ (438,378) €	(72,700) \$	(726,063) R\$	(38,138) ¥	(4,030)
December 31, 2024	USD	EURO	PESO	BRL	CNY
Trade and other receivables	\$ 314,371 €	77,985 \$	64,329 R\$	26,197 ¥	59,071
Trade and other payables	(406,531)	(171,618)	(718,970)	(66,613)	(87,903)
Long-term debt	(386,000)	(5,230)	-	-	-

The following summary illustrates the fluctuations in the foreign exchange rates applied:

	Averag	ge rate	Closing rate		
	Three months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	
USD	1.4294	1.3451	1.4313	1.4412	
EURO	1.4902	1.4642	1.5497	1.5021	
PESO	0.0700	0.0786	0.0703	0.0709	
BRL	0.2399	0.2735	0.2485	0.2327	
CNY	0.1964	0.1878	0.1971	0.1977	

Sensitivity analysis

The Company does not have significant foreign currency exposure based on each subsidiary's functional currency. However, a 10% strengthening of the Canadian dollar against the following currencies at March 31 would give rise to a translation risk on net income and would have increased (decreased) equity, profit or loss and comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 by the amounts shown below, assuming all other variables remain constant:

	Thr	ee months ended March 31, 2025	Three months ended March 31, 2024
USD	\$	(4,647)	\$ (5,181)
EURO		1,244	(948)
BRL		56	42
CNY		(240)	270
	\$	(3,587)	\$ (5,817)

A weakening of the Canadian dollar against the above currencies at March 31 would have had the equal but opposite effect on the above currencies to the amounts shown above, on the basis that all other variables remain constant.

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(e) Capital risk management

The Company's objectives in managing capital are to ensure sufficient liquidity to pursue its strategy of organic growth combined with complementary acquisitions and to provide returns to its shareholders. The Company defines capital that it manages as the aggregate of its equity, which is comprised of issued capital, contributed surplus, accumulated other comprehensive income and retained earnings, and debt.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in light of general economic conditions, the risk characteristics of the underlying assets and the Company's working capital requirements. In order to maintain or adjust its capital structure, the Company, upon approval from its Board of Directors, may issue or repay long-term debt, issue shares, repurchase shares, or undertake other activities as deemed appropriate under the specific circumstances. The Board of Directors reviews and approves any material transactions out of the ordinary course of business, including proposals on acquisitions or other major investments or divestitures, as well as annual capital and operating budgets.

In addition to debt and equity, the Company may use leases as additional sources of financing. The Company monitors debt leverage ratios as part of the management of liquidity and shareholders' return and to sustain future development of the business. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements and its overall strategy with respect to capital risk management remains unchanged from the prior year.

16. CONTINGENCIES

Contingencies

The Company has contingent liabilities relating to legal and tax proceedings arising in the normal course of its business. Known claims and litigation involving the Company or its subsidiaries were reviewed at the end of the reporting period. Based on the advice of legal counsel, all necessary provisions have been made to cover the related risks, however, there can be no assurance as to the final resolution of any claims and any resulting proceedings. If any claims and ensuing proceedings are determined adversely to the Company, the amounts the Company may be required to pay could be material and in excess of any amounts accrued. In addition, new proceedings may be initiated against the Company as a result of facts or circumstances unknown at the date of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements or for which the risk cannot yet be determined or quantified. Such proceedings could have a significant adverse impact on the Company's financial results.

Tax contingencies

The Company is subject to tax audits in various jurisdictions. Reviews by tax authorities generally focus on, but are not limited to, the validity of the Company's intra-company transactions, including financing and transfer pricing policies which may involve subjective areas of taxation and significant judgement, and value added tax ("VAT") credits claimed on certain purchases.

The Company's subsidiary in Brazil, Martinrea Honsel Brazil Fundicao e comercio de Pecas em Alumino Ltda., is currently being assessed by the State of Sao Paulo's tax authorities for certain historical VAT credits claimed on aluminum purchases from certain local suppliers that occurred prior to the acquisition of the Brazil subsidiary in 2011. The taxation system and regulatory environment in Brazil is characterized by numerous indirect taxes and frequently changing legislation subject to various interpretations by the various Brazilian regulatory authorities who are empowered to impose significant fines, penalties and interest charges. The basis for the assessments stems from the classification of aluminum purchases, the registration status of the aluminum suppliers in question and the differing treatments between manufactured and unmanufactured aluminum for VAT purposes. The potential exposure under these assessments, based on the notices issued by the tax authorities and most recent developments surrounding the assessments, is approximately \$37,871 (BRL \$152,403) including interest and penalties to March 31, 2025 (December 31, 2024 - \$38,691 or BRL \$166,277). The Company has sought external legal advice and believes that it has complied, in all material respects, with the relevant legislation and will continue to vigorously defend against the assessments. The assessments are at various stages in the process. Three assessments totaling \$20,833 (BRL \$83,837) including interest and penalties as at March 31, 2025 have entered the judicial litigation process. The Company's subsidiary may be required to present guarantees related to these assessments up to \$19,050 (BRL \$76,664) shortly through a pledge of assets, bank letter of credit or cash deposit. No provision has been recorded by the Company in connection with this contingency as, at this stage, the Company has concluded that it is not probable that a liability will result from the matter.

The Company's subsidiary in Queretaro, Mexico, Martinrea Honsel Mexico, S.A. de C.V., is currently being assessed by the Mexican Federal Tax Authorities for tax deductions taken mainly in respect of certain intra-company transactions. The potential exposure under these assessments for the years 2013, 2015 and 2016, based on the notices issued by the tax authorities, is approximately \$141,088 (MXN \$2,006,316) including interest and penalties to March 31, 2025 (December 31, 2024 - \$141,187 or MXN \$1,991,745). The Company has sought external legal advice and believes that it has complied, in all material respects, with the relevant legislation and will continue to vigorously defend against such assessments. No provision has been recorded by the Company in connection with this contingency as, at this stage, the Company has concluded that it is not probable that a liability will result from the matter.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)

The Company's subsidiary in Meschede, Germany, Martinrea Honsel Germany GmbH, is currently being assessed by the German Federal and State Tax Authorities for tax deductions taken mainly in respect of certain intra-company transactions for the years 2014 to 2016. The potential exposure under these assessments, based on the notices issued by the tax authorities, is approximately 31,774 (EURO $\leq 20,504$) including interest and penalties to March 31, 2025 (December 31, 2024 - 330,407 or EURO $\leq 20,243$). The Company has sought external legal advice and believes that it has complied, in all material respects, with the relevant legislation and will continue to vigorously defend against such assessments. A small provision related to this matter in the amount of \$450 has been recorded, which the Company believes is adequate for all open tax years based on its assessment of many factors, including interpretations of international tax laws and prior experience.

17. GUARANTEES

The Company is a guarantor under a tooling financing program. The tooling financing program involves a third party that provides tooling suppliers with financing subject to a Company guarantee. Payments from the third party to the tooling supplier are approved by the Company prior to the funds being advanced. The amounts loaned to the tooling suppliers through this financing arrangement do not appear on the Company's interim condensed consolidated balance sheet unless the sale on the corresponding tooling project has been recognized, at which point a tooling trade payable on the project is recorded. At March 31, 2025, the amount of the off-balance sheet program financing was \$10,505 (December 31, 2024 - \$9,948) representing the maximum amount of undiscounted future payments the Company could be required to make under the guarantee.

The Company would be required to perform under the guarantee in cases where a tooling supplier could not meet its obligations to the third party. Since the amount advanced to the tooling supplier is required to be repaid generally when the Company receives reimbursement from the final customer, and at this point the Company will in turn repay the tooling supplier, the Company views the likelihood of the tooling supplier default as remote. No such defaults occurred during 2024 or 2025. Moreover, if such an instance were to occur, the Company would obtain the tooling inventory. The term of the guarantee will vary from program to program, but typically range up to twenty-four months.